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Nevada City Nugget

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REAPPORTIONMENT BILL DISCUSSED

Beleiving that you would be interested in publishing the history of the present reapportionment battle that is now and has been taking place in the State Legislature is the reason that I am sketching the outline ofthis famous battle that the people of the district may be informed as to present status.

My personal interest in the fight is to take care of the people of my district and at the same time keeping an open mind that the other portion of the state may receive a fair and just consideration.

The Craig bills of the Assembly and congressional reapportionment are in my opinion the most equitable for the people of northern California. At the same time giving southern California a fair representation.

The Craig Assembly bill provides that any present district will be divided the reapportion at follows: Nevada, Placer, Eldorado, Amador Alpine, Calaveres, Tuolumne and Mariposa counties taking Sierra county along with Plumas and Lassen counties and placing them in District no. 2 which consists of the Northern California mountain counties making eight in all.

The Craig Reapportionment bill leaves the Englebright or District No. 3 as it is in its present form which, I believe owing to the fact that it consists of sixteen counties whose interests are similar is the proper thing to do.

The MsKinley Bill adds two more counties Inyo and Mono into the present district, which I believe, is unnecessary and could be absorbed in Southern California. The McKinley for the for the counties in my present assembly district mentioned in the Craig bill with the exception that Mono and Inyo counties have been added making a total of nine counties instead of eight as provided for in the Craig Bill. There being one exception, Nevada county and Sierra county were placed in the Sacramento Valley along with Yolo, Yuba and Sutter.

I opposed this set-up and supported the Craig bill because I believed that due to the fact the mining sections of California and particularly Nevada and Siera Counties have always been at swords points with Yolo, Yuba and Sutter counties over a period of fifty years. This being the case I feel that no man could honestly and sinceraly represent the Mountain people, and in addition 70 per cent of the vote being in the lower valley district indicated to me that Sierra and Nevada Counties parically would be without representation in the State Assembly for reasons that I have mentioned herein.

The Craig Bills successfully passed the Assembly and were amended in the Senate, by having the McKinley Bill amended into the Craig bill which eliminated the Craig Assembly Bill.

The McKinley Bill passed the Senate with only the San Francisco senators voting against it. When it reached the House the Assembly amended the Craig bill into the McKinley bill. This leaves the reapportionmant picture in a deadlock in both Houses with no hopes of breaking the same.

Senator Cassidy amended the Craig Bill in the Senate which was in reality the orginal McKinley Bill by having Nevada county removed from the orginal set-up with the Valley counties, and placed along with the nine other counties in the orginal McKinley Bill outlined herein. This would give my Assembly District ten counties with a population of 78,000 plus of more than 8,000 more than should be in any Assembly district. He, also, took Sierra county and placed it along with the same courtise that were in the orginal Craig Bill.

I am opposed to that set-up as I believe ten counties are too many espically when you increase the population above that required to form an Assembly District. The unfortunate part of it lies in the fast that in removing Siera and Nevada Counesties from Yuba, Yolo and Sutter an outlined in the McKinley Bill it leaves Yuba, Yolo and Sutter three counties with 78,000 population. The Craig bill took care of Siera and Nevada counties without adding the population in the Valley counties.

I believe the stand that I have taken is a fair one and for the best interested of the people of the Mountain counties as well as the Valley counties and in addition to this I want to point out the following:

Uuder the terme of both McKinley bills, Southern California in 1933 would gain control of the Assembly and the congressional representation in Congress. The failure of the Narthern California Senators to support the Craig bills that protect the interested of the people of Northern California has angered the people of San Francisco Bay District. The purpose of the Los Angles politicians is to gain cntrol of the Assembly and the congressional representation at which time I am of the opinion they will invoke and initiative measure on the ballot to repeal the present plan of federal reapportionmant in the State Senate which gives control of the state Senate to the rurel section of California. Los Angles has always voted against this plan and after years of effort the rural sections were succeasful in obtaining federal reappontionment in the State Senate. With Los Anglesdesiring to gain their former feeling as they do attitude toward the Craig bills, I am afraid they will join with Southern California in an effort to repeal the If this plan is repealed by a vote of the people It will mean that Southern California will not only control the State Assembly and congressional have control of the State Senate as well.

I believe this would be an unfortunate thing for the rural sections of California and for Northern California in general, and for that reason alone I have consistently and will conststantly continue to support the Craig bills beleiving that I am doing so for the best interest of the people of my district and the people of Northern California in general.

If the McKinley bill passes I have been informed that the people of San Francisco will introduce a referendum that would hold up the reapportionment until the people of the State had an opportunity to express their views on the subject, which would also, mean that the nine new congressmen would have to be elected from the State at large and not from a District designated by law through an act of the Legislature.

JERRY SEAWEL

INSURANCE ADJUSTED AND HIGH SCHOOL RESUMED

C. A. Steuart, insurance adjuster of San Francisco accompanied by E. T. Leiter of Oakland, appraised the damage caused by fire at the Nevada City high school last Monday morning. During the week a meeting was held with the board of education and damages were enumerated with a view to settling with the insurance company.

Principal Coats and members of the high school faculty arranged to use the two rooms in the Bennetts building on Broad Street, and four rooms that have been prepared at grammar school will also be used.

The necessary books have been secured and school was resumed late in the week.

ORPHANAGE CAMPAIGN FUND RAPIDLY NEARS END

SACRAMENTO, April 16—Total subscriptions to the Sacramento orphanages campaign yesterday had amounted to $210,715 . against a $250,000 fund drive, according to figures released by the Sacramento orphanages campaign headquarters. Of that amount $30,681 was released by the Sacramento central committee, $31,500 was reported collected by Bishop Robert Armstrong through personal solicitation and $148,534 reported by the fifty-six parishes engaged in the drive.

Twenty-nine of the fifty California parishes have attained or exceeded their quotas. Three parishes stand out distinctly in the campaign. Fort Jones, with a quota of $100, oversubscribed $631; Jackson, with a quota of $3500, reported total collection of $8212 and Eureka, with a quota of $3000, had collected $601. 22 up to yesterday.

Sheriff Geo. R. Carter returned from San Quentin where he took Arthur A. Colligan to serve a term for possession of a still.

LEGISLATIVE GOSSIP AT STATE CAPITAL

BERT A. CASSIDY

With the re-apportionment bills passed out of the Senate, the attention of that body is now being directed to the budget. The writer prepared an amendent to the Craig which placed Nevada County into the 6th asembly district which is now composed of Nevada, placer, El Dorado, Amador, Alpine, Mono, Calaveras, Tuolumne, Mariposa and Inyo Counties. Siera County was placed in the 2nd district which is now composed of Siskiyou, Modock Lassen, Shasta, Trinity Plumas and Sitrra and Nevada counties in the 4th district, with Yuba, Sutter, and Butte counties. It was desired to keep the mountain counties within mountain district so the amendments named were prepared and adopted at the instance of the writer.

Governor Frank F. Merriam and the writer visited Grass Valley Monday night and appeared before a combination meeting of the Brotherhood group and their wives. Governor Merriam made one of the finest addresses we have been privileged to enjoy, and we have heard him on numerous occasions during the present session of the legislature.

The Breed motor vehicle bill pased the Senate Manday and goes to the Assembly for concurrence. The outstanding changes in the presene setup are to increase the speed limit to 45 miles per hour, and increasing the age limit for operators licence from 14 to 16 years. All new operators who stand an examination must pay $1 for obtaining their licence. and all interested parties are now virtually satisfied with the bill in its present form.

A resolution setting the adjournment date for the present session of he legislature at May 8th was introduced in the Assembly last Monday. It is extremely doubtful whether or not the legislature will finish its endeavors by that time. We believe it will be more nearly the week of the 15th when the final adjournment takes place.

Secretary of the State Frank C. Jordon, who has been buisly engeged for the past year and a half compiling data for the 1931 Blue Book has given his home country of Placer and adjoining mountain counties a full presentation of their charm and potential possibilities. The 1931 Blue Book will be one of the outstanding publications from a historical and development standpoint that has ever publishen in auy state in the union.

GEORGE E. PIERCE PASSES IN CAPITOL CITY RECENTLY

Word was received by Roland Wright, manager of the Nevada City office of the Inter-County Title company, that George E. Pierce of Sacramento passed away recently.

Mr. Pierce was one of the founders of the Pierce, Bosquit Abstract company, which was organized in Nevada county a number of years ago. This company was later absorbed by the Inter-County Title company. He was a pioneer in the abstract business and was well known among attorneys.

The funeral took place in Eldorado county in which place he spent many years and at one time was an assessor for the county.

OMEGA SAW MILL BURNED BY INCENDIARY

That the saw mill of the Omega Mining Company which was reported destroyed by fire several days ago was deliberately set, was learned yesterday.

The care taker of the Omega ditch happened along on his regular trip to the head of the ditch and discovered a fire freshly started in debris which had been piled against a side of the mill. It had not gained much headway, so he extinguished it without much trouble.

Later on, when he was returning to the mine, he again saw smoke in the direction of the mill and when he arrived on the scene saw that another fire had been started on the opposite side of the building, but it had gained such headway that, even with the assistance of those who had been summoned from the mine, it was impossible to save the mill building. By great effort however, the planing mill adjoining was saved from the flames.

It is unfortunate that the wobblies who so wantonly destroy property cannot be caught in the act and made to suffer for it.

The loss is keenly felt by the Omega Company because the mill was of the latest type and well equipped to furnish lumber for the mine.

SKATING RINK PROVES POPULAR FOR YOUNG

Armory Hall which for the past week has been turned into a skating rink has proved a popular place for the young people of the community. They thoroughly enjoy the clean sport and the zest of whirling around the smooth floor on wheels.

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Scheppers who are conducting the rink have twelve years of experience behind them. They have just completed a very successful season in Redding.

The skating is done in an ordinary manner minimising accidents and at all times there is an experienced floor manager on the floor. No fast skating is allowed. The skating is varied from time to time and is not allowed to become monotonous.

Real young children are not allowed on the floor during the evening but there will be special times for them to skate on Saturday and Sunday afternoons.

Manager Scheppers announces that any lady who skates twice in the same week is entitled to skate a thirad night in the same week free.

There will be no skating this Saturday afternoon or evening owing to the Junior Prom, but after that the skating will go on under the regular schedule.

RADIO PROGRAM TO BROADCAST NEVADA CITY

The scenic and historic attractions and present-day advantages of Nevada City and the surrounding country will be included in a series of radio programs to be broadcast over a leading Pacific Coast station beginning the middle of May.

The programs are being financed and sponcered by the Sacramento Tourist and Conventio Bureau, for the purpose of attracting a greater volume of tourist travel to this section of the state.

In auuouncing the Sacramento Tourist and Convention Bureau's plans, Virgil St. Cloud, president, said "In the San Francisco bay region alone are 1,500,000 people, only a small percentage of whom have ever visited this section of California. It is our plan, first of all, to attract thousands of people from the bay district for vacatons and week-end trips. At the same time our message will reach thousands of out-of-state visitors who are touring through California."

Valley and the mountain counties have more to offer than any other section of California in the way of scenic and vacation attractions, St. Cloud stated this will be stressed in the radio programs. The romance and historic landmarks of the Gold Rush also will be brought prominently into the picture, and the contracts of early days with present developmeant will be emphasized. Some of the best known rodio entertainers on the Pacific Coast will be heard during the programs.

VEIN LOST FOR MANY YEARS FOUND AGAIN

The mining excitement that broke out in Arizona recently, when the United States Extension Mining Company located by diamond drilling the rich vein in the Vulture mine that had been lost for many years, has spread to the San Francisco Mining Exchange and a rush for properties in the newely prominent district near Wiskenburg has been launched by companies listed on the local board.

Although substantial cash paymeants are being demanded by property holders at Vulture, nine companies listed on the San Francisco Mining Exchange already have obtained negotiations for claims.

The latest to enter the camp is the Aladdin Gold Mining Company. Charles N. Miller, president of the company, announces that six and a fraction claims have been taken close to the main discovery. This property, known as La Confidential group, is situated next to the Vulture Queen and Vulture Extensions mines which Mining Company and the Vulture King Mining Company have acuired claims in the camp while the Amalgamated, Lucky Strike, Veta Grande, Myra and Silver Pick Companies are negotiating for properties.

Since interest in the Vulture strike was stirred up here, the business of the San Francisco Mining Exchange has more than doubled in volume and stocks of the companies associated with the district have taken the lead in the forward movemeant of the mining shares market.

NEVADA CITY BOY MAKING GOOD IN SOUTHERN STATES

Word has been received here of the advancement of John B. Byrne to the post of supervisor of the Nantahala National Forest in Georgia. He is the son of the late Mr. and Mrs. T. P. Byrne of Nevada City

He was reared by an aunt, Mrs. O'Shea of this city and had graduated from the local schools and entered the state university. He enlisted in the marines when the United States entered the World War and served in some of the big battles in France. After the war he reentered the university and graduated in forestry.

He went to Florida and entered the forset service work in that state Promotion has been steady for this young man and for the last year he has been assistant supervisor of the National Forest with headquarters at Asheville.

MINE ENGINEER LEFT HOSPITAL

Captain Richards, a captain in the late war, and a mining engineer, was employed by a mining company near North Columbia. He in company with Mr. Sume, mine owner, climbed a high cliff. In some manner Mr. Richards slipped rolling down from the bluff into the Yuba river. Mr. Sume rescued the unconscious and injured man then fired his gun bringng the mine crew to the spot.

Dr. Ormiston Swayze was the attending physician and he found that Mr. Richards was suffering from a dislocated shoulder, broken arm, and head injuries.

Thursday Dr. O. Swayze discharged him from the Nevada City Sanitarium.

HOGE REELECTED HEAD CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

Arthur W. Hoge has been reelected president of the Nevada City Chamber of Commerce and has as his assistants the same officers who served with him the past year. They are F. F. Cassidy, vice president and W. H. Griffiths, secretary.

E. W. Schrieber was elected to fill the vacancy left by former principal Wilson. The board now consists of G. J. Rector, Judge Raglan Tuttle, R. J. Bennetts, W. E. Wright, W. B. Celio and E. W. Schrieber with the president, vice president and secretary as ex-officio members of the board.

A committee was appointed to arrange some entertainment to benefit the Ski Club which is badly in need of funds. The committee is composed of the following, chairman, K. Goyne, R. E Carr, J. J. Fortier, Myers Mobley, Arthur Hoge, Jr., Francis Hogan and E. W. Schrieber

The sum of $15 was donated to the Boy Scouts.

CITIZENS STIRRED BY BURNING OF HI SCHOOL

About 25 slips of paper each bearing the warning, "To whom it may concern: If the pupils of the high school are transferred as stated in the Nevada City Union, the grammar school will also be destroyed," were picked up in door yards on Piety Hill. They were evidently written on a sheet of paper and them cut into slips.

The Board of Education, the sheriffs office and the fire department were communicated with at once. Sheriff Carter was out of town but returned and has gone over some of the slips carefully with District Attorney Wright.

It may be that a hoax has been perpetrated but the officers and citizens are taking no chances and every effort will be made to discover the party that has thrown the papers about.

A settlement of $3000 was allowed by the insurance adjusters for loss of equipment.

School was resumed Thursday and every effort will be made by Principal Coats to complete the year's work with as little inconvenience as possible.

WOLFING PROPERTY BEING OPERATED

JAMESTOWN, Calif. April 16—As a private enterprise, Edward Crowe, Dwight Thomas and John Morris, Los Angles business men, employing a force of 12 miners, under the supervision of J. S. Cademortari, of Sonora, are systematically prospecting the Wolfing gold placer property of 900 acres on the Stanislaus River, 10 miles westerly from Jamestown, with a view, it is stated, to large scale future operations. Three shafts are being sunk, one of which has gained a depth of 75 feet and the other two 25 feet. It is calculated that all three shafts will expose the bedrock within a depth of 100 feet from the surface. More than a half centuary ago the property was worked in a primitive way by Joauim Murietta, notorious Mexican bandit, and his followers, who used a 320-foot tunnel they extended as a place of hiding when pressed by the minions of the law of that day, according to Mexicans residing in the vicinity at present.

V. A. Solari, of Jamestown. A crosscut tunnel, now 150 feet in length, is to be continued to tap the main Mother Lode vein which courses through the ground. It is estimated that less than 50 feet of additional tunneling will be reuired to reach the objective point.

MINING ASSCIATION MEETING

There will be a meeting of Nevada, Sierra, Placer, Yuba Counties Chapter Mining Assoiation of California, on Saturday, Aprl 18, 1931, at 7 p. m. at the Bret Harte Hotel in Grass Valley.

There are a number of important matters to come up at this time.

The Baseball Season Opens

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Elsie P. Willoughby.....Editor and Publisher
Thomas Bessler.....Manager

CONCENTRATES

Professor Einstein, the German scientist, has undoubtedly the greatest mind pertaining to astronomical phenomena of any living being and when it comes to "relativity" there are but few people ideed who have the faintest idea of what the word means, outside of the fact that it pertains to the velocity of light emanating from celestial bodies.

But Einstein has evidently had time to form some opinion of how we live on this side of the water, and he proceeded just before he left our shores to chastise us for one of our most prominent failings, which he said was the making of laws which cannot be enforced. He laid particular stress on our prohibition laws, which he blamed principally for the development of criminality in America.

He states that this law, in his opinion, fosters a weakening of the nation because "the saloon is a place which gives people a chance to exchange their thoughts." But in this, we are afraid the professor is wrong, at least insofar as the United States is concerned.

Over in Germany, and over in Europe generally, the saloon, or let us say, the beer garden, is a place where people sit at the table and drink very leisurely while carrying on a conversation-- or as Einstein says, exchanging ideas.

But the average American unfortunately has never cultivated that good custom. He drinks like he does everything else--in a hurry. One swallow for high proof spirits and three or four a stein of beer. In fact we used to know one fellow who prided himself on drinking a glass of beer without drawing his breath.

We hardly think the professor gets the fight slant on the average saloon prior probhition. In the mining communities it was a place usually where a half dozen fellows lined up, each with a foot on the brass rail, and adsorbed twelve drinks, when one or two was all he wanted; merely for the sake of sociability--or shall we say, because he didn't wish to appear cheap.

It was the custom to treat all around in rotation then if the first fellow treated again, each of the fellow treated again, each of the others, as a matter of the ethics of the camp, was looked upon to follow suit. If he didn't he was classed as a Scotchman.

The bar keeper naturally fostered this custom because it was good business for him and incidentally, for the house. And if there seemed to be any quenched on the part of those at the rail to appear quenched, he stood the drinks himself in an effort to get in another round of cheer.

Therein lay the greatest objection to the saloon, particularly in a mining community. To a great extent this is also true at the present time in the speakeasy, with the combined curse of the rotten liquor that exists with it.

There probably is not one man in twenty, regardless of what his stand is on the prohibition question, who would vote for the return of the old time saloon.

Modern paved highways are usually considered an asset to any community, but they are not always so.

Between Carson and Reno the state of Nevada constructed several years ago a concrete highway 31 miles in length. Recently funds have been appropriated to improve it by resurfacing and placing asphalt shoulders two feet in width on either side.

Carsonites will tell you that this highway has worked great injury upon the capital, instead of being a benefit to it, because the average individual prefers the bright lights of the larger city, Reno.

Litigants in great numbers whose case are heard in the Federal court at Carson almost invariably stop at Reno, which is but about 45 minutes drive on the highway. As a result Carson has become a very quiet village unable even to support a picture show. The U. S. Mint, been closed for many years.

Virginia City, which had a popand two daily papers, is now almost depopulated and the old Virginia and Truckee railroad, which at one time in its prosperous days ran as many as 52 trains a day, now operates but once daily each way a combination train.

The road boasts of nine locomotives, a gasoline coach and a number of the old original emigrant coaches relics of the days of '76 when the Central Pacific was first operated. The V. & T. however has always kept these old coaches in a state of good repair.

In the older days of railroading they took more pride in the appreance of their locomotives than the sides of the steam chest.

The V. & T. still retains one of these brass ornamented old timers for its passenger service and it is an experience sovoring of old times to take the eveing train out of Carson with its ancient yellow coaches whose two or three kerosene lamps hardly throw light enough for the conductor to read your ticket without a lantern. It takes almost an hour and a half to reach the junction at Reno.

The main terminus of the road is now at Minden, a prosperous dairying community whih has been ians. It is 16 miles south of Carson.

The state has seen to it that the railroad has not necessarily suffered from bus competion, which has caused the downfall of so many of the short line roads. It has given the V. & T. the sole franchise to oeprate buses between points along the line.

Carson is rather a delightful plice in summer. It is always cool and plesant and with its abundant water supply the valley is a prolific producer of alfalfa.

In the past two years not much has been done in the way of improving our macdamized streete and some of them are geeting in rather a deplorable shape.

It is unfortunate that the city is not able to procure the use of a scarifier, caterpillar and gfader, because treatment with these implements for just a few days once a year would keep the streets in good condition.

It is hard to say just which streets are the worst, but Walrath Avenue seems to be quite prominetly mentioned. On this street resides our general constable Tom Oliver, who drives a popular make of car. And Tom, in all sincerity, says that he has partically rebuilt his car and also keeps himself supplied with spare parts by gathering them along the avenue, where they have been shaken off passing cars.

While this speaks well for Walrath Avenue we think the Colfax road is a better field and are willing to bet that along this washboard enough extra parts can be obtained to stock a good sized accessory department.

If you are driving along that street in the small hours of the morning and you should see a building in flames, would you park your car, get out and yell "Fire" and rouse the suleeping neighbors next door, or would you preserve your nonchalancc drive on to the next village and phone back your discovery?

For the best answer to the above question the Nevada City Fire Department will present a jewelled tail lights for pedestrians at its next regular meeting.

Next to the murderer, there is no one more dangerous to society than the incendiary; one who uses the match as a means of revenge, or in an effort to satisfy imaginary grievances. Sabotage, the destruction of community property, of an institution that is built and maintained to educate and make good citizens out of our rising generation is something that it is quite hard to believe any sane indivdual would countenance.

Yet it has been done in the case of our high school and there is no doubt about it.

Now the question naturally arises, who would do such a thing? Certainly not any sane adult who is taxed to maintain the schools. No. we must seek within the school itself for the this conflagration and when he is found he should be made an example of, for the crime of arson is a very serious offence.

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PROBLEMS OF CITY AND RURAL SCHOOLS

The problem of the rural schools of the State, and the clost lelationship that xsists between the graduates of rural schools and the life of the great cities, is pointed out today in a statement issued in this city by the general manager committee in charge of the twelth annual observance of Public Schools Week, April 20.

"The problems of the rural schools is not altogether a strictly rural one," the statement declares. "Such is the fluidity of our population that a large number of childern whose education has been received in a rural school become residents of our cities; and that they should have had equal education opportunities with the city child is as much the concern of the cities to which they have removed as it is to that rural communities they have left.

"Those who regard the rural school as the problem of only the rural community overlook the fact that the education of every child is the concern of the state".

The statement continues:

"The problem of rural education is not pecular to California. There are 170,000 rural one-room shcool houses in the United States; over one half of all the school children are enrolled in rural schools and are eing thaught by approximately onehaly of the total number of public school teachers.

"In school equipment, in buiding, in length of sessions, in training of teachers, insupervisions, in curriculum and in financial support the rural child is denied an even opportunity with the ciye child. The average city child gets as many school days in six years as the rural shild does in eight.

"The problem is one of great concern to educators everywhere and will be made one of the feaaures of Public Schools Week beginning April 20th so that the people, espically of the cities, may become more fully informed of the pressing need for the immediate betterment of our California school conditions."

BICYCLE TRAFFIC RULES SAFETY LESSON SUBJECT

Bicycle riders are required by law to observe certain traffic rules when traveling on any public highway and careful compliance means much to the safety of the cyclist. Recognizing that a large number of children of school age ride bicycles the Public Safety Department of the California chosen this subject for its April Poster and lesson, distributed to more than 13,00 classrooms in Northern and Central California.

Through the cooperatio of teachers and school department authorities, motorists' organizations is impressing upon children importance of rding bicycles in strict accordance with the regulations contained in the California Vevicle Act. Provisions if the act with which all bicycles riders should be familar are cited as follows:

Section 105 specifies that every bicycle riding upon a public highway from one-half hour after sundown to one-half hour before sunrise must be equipped with a headlight and a red tail light or red reflex mirror.

Section 122 requires that all vehicles shall be operated on the right side of a highway and as near the curb as possible, except when evertaking and passing another vehicle.

Section 126 states that any vehicle about to be overtaken by another must, upon receiving a suitable signal, immediately move over to the right as far as possible.

Section 130 requires the operator of any vehicle to give a proper arm signal before starting, turning, or stopping, if such movement will affec other vehicles; also that a driver (or bicycle rider) must make certain that a change in course may be made change.

DIATOMS, MILLIONS OF YEARS OLD, SERVE MANKIND

Under the name of diatomite, the tiny skeleton-like remains of microscope water plants that floated in ancient oceans and lakes now being made to serve mankind in numerious ways, says the United States Bureau of Mines, Department of Commerce. These small organisms, which have such interesting posthumous value, are found in all kinds of water, quiet or moving hot or cold, and saline or fresh. Some of them move freely, others attach themselves to various objects, but all absorb mineral salts from the water in which they live. They make skeletons of silica out of this mineral matter in much the same fashion that oysters make shells out of lime taken from sea water. Diatoms multiply rapidly, but their life span is short. After they die the organic matter decomposes, and the skeletons sink to the bottom where thel gradually build up deposits of diatomite. It is estimated that there may be as many as 50,000,000 indivual skeletons in a cubic inch of diatomite, which may be millions of years old .

Common names of diatomite are: diatomaceous earth, tripolite kieselguhr, and infusorial earth, although material is not diatomite, says Paul Hatmaker, in a report recently published by the Bureau of Mines.

More than ten thousand varieties of diatoms have been studied and slassified. Among the more important are the Coscinodiscus which resembles a golf ball in appearance and the synedra which is long and forms are common. Others are of every conceivable shape and size, but all are very relatively tiny. Their geometrical designs are fanciful and intricate. They may be short or long, triangler, in the form of a half-moon, or ladder-shapped; in fact the varlations are almost infinite. Diatoms are uncicellular, and are described as being like pill boxes, with two halves that fit on each other snugly. They range in size from that of a pin's head to minute particles visible only with microscope of high magnification.

Diomite is widely distributed over the world. At present the United States has the largest commercial beds and leads in world production, with Algeria second. In the United States the most important commercial deposits are in California, although diatomite is produed in Washington, Oregon, Nevada, and some of the Eastern States.

uses because of the wide adaptability of its extraordinary physical properties. It has rapidly assumed greater and greater importance in modern industry as markets are developed and industry becomes familiar with the various benefits to be derived from its use. One of the interesting features in respect to its marketing is that new uses continually are being found for diatomite which more than make up for the decreases is some of the older ones.

ELECTRICAL WIRING

L. B. Gregory will do all kinds of electrical wiring and all kinds of ignition work. He is well known here for his high class work.

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This coupon, properly signed, entitles the bearer to ¼ pint can of Glidden Jap-A-Lac.

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GROCERIES
Better Quality

ALL THE ODDS AND ENDS

That Make The Meal a Banquet

At this store you can obtain everything you need for that meal in the grocery line. We have all the delicious dishes and odds and ends that change a meal into a veritable banquet. We have the best in groceries at prices you can afford to pay. Merchandise cheerfully promptly delivered. We disappoint no one. Just give us a trial and be convinced.

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Phone Number One We Deliver

THE SPECIALTY SHOP

156 Mill St. Grass Valley

SHOES

Billy Ties, Sport Oxfords in high or medium heels
For Women and Misses in all widths

We Specialize in Fitting Your Feet. This is an Individually owned store. Keep Your Money in Nevada County.

GOID NUGGETS FOUND AT CALMO MINING CO

SAN ANDRES, Calif. April16—Gold nuggets weighing in value, $5., and more are being found in developmeant work being prosecuted by the Calmo Mining and Milling Company of Delaware, controlled by Dr. S. T. Vandover and associates of St. Louis, Mo., on its 420-acres Slab Ranch property, one mile east of Angles Camp and situated between the Vallecita Western mine, a notable present producer of placer gold, and the Victor mine of the Calaveras Central Mining Corporation, which after several years of preparatory work, is nearing production on a scale which its expected to make important mining history.

Uuder the supervision of William M. Graffiin, general manager, a drift, now 400 feet in length, is being advanced on the bedrock to reveal a junction of the Vallecito and Ozark ancient river channels, which, it is claimed, occurs on the property. The drift is being run southeasterly from the bottom of a 120-foot vertical shaft. It is estimated that less than 100 feet of additional drifting will be reuired to reach the objective point, at which Manager Grafflin expects higrly important developmeants. That the drift is approching interesting territory appears evident from the fact that much of the gravel recently extracted in its extensions has yielded values of$4., a cubic yard, it is stated. A force of 11 men, working in two shifts, is at present employed at the property.

B. T. Hickman and Z J.. Julin, Los Angles mining men, have taken from the Treasure Hills Mines, Inc., of which WilliamGormley, of Sacramento, is president, a sub-lease on the Hidden Treasure mine, embracing 12. acres, one and a half miles west of Murphys. The property is owned by 0homas Denslow and Matthew Manuel, of Murphys, and is euipped with a 52-ton ball and peeble mill and cyanide plant, as well as a full complement of mining machinery T.he new operators will continue a crosscut tunnel, now 206 feet in length, an additional 200 feet to intersect, at a vertical depth of 400 feet, the Manhattan vein, which has a surface width of 18 to 20 feet, with a two-foot section on the hanging wall assaying $10., a ton it is stated. At the 206-foot point in the tunnel, drifts have been extended 100 feet east and west on the Hidden Treasure vein, exposing three to four of ore which yields an average of $15., a ton in gold, it is stated. estimated at 15,000 tons and assaying from $4., to $6., a ton in gold, a 25-ton daily capacity ball mill is being installed at the property of the Mar-John Mines Company, seven miles northeast of Murphys. On the 400-foot level of the mine, the Enchantress vein is at present yielding two feet of ore averaging 518., a ton, it is stated, in underhand stoping operations for a length of 50 feet, On the 240-foot level, one to four feet of ore, averaging $25., a ton, is being stoped from Calaveras vein, it is stated. About 15 tons of these ores are being reduced daily by the present 10-stamp mill and oil flotationplant. The mill is operating three shifts daily and the mine one, the working force numbering 14 men.

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PLATINUM AND ITS USES DISCUSSED

Platium and its allied metals, osmium, iridium, rhodium, palladium and rutheninm, are the most costly of the better known metals and combine properties that make them unique among the elements, says the United States Bureau of Mines, Defor instance, is the heavist known material. For a number of isolated which are cheaper and quite as satisfactory ; but none will replace platinum in many of its various uses, and there is a large and growing demand for purposes for which no economical substitntes are known.

The platinum group of metals are all grayish white, lustrious metals, highly resistant to corrosion, and they melt at a high temperature.

The uses of platinum and its allied metals are many and varied, state Paul M. Tyler and R. M. Santmyers in a report just published by the Bureau of Mines. Platinum is by far the most widely used member of the group. Either alone or allowed with others of the group, according to the the requirements for which it is to be used, it enters into numerons industries. Next to platinum, palladium is most extensively used. Irridium is third as regards quantity consumed, but on account of its frequent use for hardening platinum it is second in importance.

The largest use is for the manufasture of jewelry. The metal is also employed extensively in the electrical and chemical industries, in dentistry, and for a variety of miscellaneous purposes. In the early days it was used in Russia for coniage, and subsequently from time to time it has been proposed by bimetallists as a standard of value.

During the recent years the use of platinum in jewelry has been increasing repdly, absorbing approximately 90,000 troy ounces annually. Pure platinum is used to a great extent in making fine chains and crown settngs for diamonds. Alloys containing up to 25 per cent of irridum with platium are preferable to pure platnum for some work. and can be much more finally chased than gold or any alloy platinum with another metal, but being less ductile than pure platinum are not so desirable in a mounting in which gems have to be reset.

In the electrical industry platinum is larpley used for contact points, in telegraph and telephone apparatus, and in magneto-cotacts. Platinum laboratories and in small-scale commercial electrochemicel work, and the Smee Battery cell is made in part of a plate of silver coated with platinum.

In the chemical industry platnum is largely used for catalyzers in the acid; in the elechrdtaohrdl rdllyyp finel concentration of sulphuric acid; n the electrochemical industry; and as the chemical ware in the form of curcibles, dishes, evaporating pans etc, The contact process for making sulphuric acid has increassed greately within the last 10 or 15 years and this rapid growth has accounted for large puantities of platinum; from 500,000 to 600,000 ounces of the metal are said to be in use as contact mass

Platinum alloys for dental work must be hard and manufactured by organic acids. They generally cotain platinum and silver and sometimes gold palladium.

Irridum is used in the manafacture of fountain pen points for which purpose the grains require areful selecing. Iridum is well adapted for this purpose, as it is very hard and withstands abrasion, and writing ink has little or a chemical effect upon it. It is also used for standard weights andcontact points is suitable able for sharp surgical instruments. Gold needles with soldered iridium ends are employed for stitching wounds. It is also used in photography.

Palladium has its chief vaule as a substitute for platinum, in palladiumgold alloys, which are used extensively in dentistry, and in jewelry and chemicel ware. It is also utilized in the manufacture of astronomical instruments and watches. As the metal is not altered or discolored by exposure to air or hydrogen sulphide, it is often used for plating, and because of its relatively low melting point it is well known, particularly in the production of fixed nitrogen from the air and in the sulphuric acid contact proces.

Platinum readily forms alloys with a number of other precious metals as well as with numerious base metals. Only a few of such alloys, however, have industrial imporance.

Because of the high price and relative scarcity of platinum numerious substitutes for te platinum metals have been proposed. Or these, peraps most nearly universal in tantalum; but tantalum has not been employed, at least extensively, in jewelry, which the largest use. White gold is much cheaper alloys and chrome-plated articles smulate the apprearance of platum and are used in jewelry; in a broader sence platinum must complete in the popular fancy with many other materials widely different in nature and appreance, used in articles of personal adornment.

Peraps the greatest substitution for platinum has taken place in the electrical industry. For surgical and dentol instruments platinum is being replaced to a certain extent by stellite and other alloys of chromium, tungsten, and cobalt.

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KERN COUNTY MOTOR REGISTRATION TOTAL

There were 38,230 motor vehicles registered in Kern County at the begining of this year, reports the California State Automobile Association. 34,171 of the total, with the remainder consisting of various other types of vehicles such as trucks, trailers and motorcycyes.

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LOOK AT TERMINALS WHEN BATTERY FAILS

A loose or sulphated battery terminal may be the reason for failure to turn the motor over and these points should be checked before deciding that the battery is at falut, advises the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association.

PORGON MINE PLEASING TO NEW OPERATORS

SONORA, Calif., April 16—Two shoots of ore, both in the same vein but at widely separated points, are responding to developmeant in pleasing fashion at the Paragon mine, embracing a group of seven claims or about 140 acres, located on the Tuolumne River, ten miles southeast of Tuolumne. The property is being operated as a private project by the owners, B. A. Whittaker, George Connally and his son, George D. Connally, all of Tuolumne.

For more than 35 feet of its total length of100 feet, a drift tunnel, advanving on what is believed to be the extension of the vein of the Buchanan mine, famous early day producer, distant two miles south, has been exposing an orebody averaging in width three and a half feet and in value $30., a ton in gold, it is learned. The full length of the shoot remains to be determined. Immediately above on the surface, a vertical distance of 100 feet, the same orebody has a width of only 18 to 20 inches but gives assays ranging from $7., to $628., a ton in gold, it is stated.

In a crosscut tunnel, 500 feet down the mountainside and 600 feet to the southeast, the same vein has been exposed and an orebody recently revealed which measures three and a half feet in width and averages $11., a ton in gold. A drift east on this showing is now under way. The owners are making preparations for the early installation of a 40-ton daily capacity ball mill.

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WHEEL NOISE SHOUID BE CIOSELY CHECKE

When a clicking or popping noise is heard in a wheel upon starting or stopping it may be due to a loose axle nut or tire rim, starting to the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. The possibility of a serious accident may be avoided by placing the car on a jack and checking each wheel carefully.

0

INSPECTION GUARDS ECELTRICAL SYSTEM

Most electrical troubles are due to loose or faulty connections which can be avoided if the car is inspected at regular intervals, according to the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. Lack of frequent inspection is responsible for a majority of troubles from this source. Generators that are properly inspected and adjusted seldom burn out.

Stomach Troubles Headache and Dizziness

If your stomach is sick, you are sick all over. If you can't digest your food, you lose strength, get nervous and feel as tired when you get up as when you went to bed.

For 10 years Tanlac has restored to health and activity many thousands who suffered just as you do.

Mr. Daniel Vinciguerra, of 6200 Stiles St., Philadelphia, Pa., says: "I have not had a dizzy spell or a headache since taking Tanlac. My nerves are in better shape and I can enjoy a good night's sleep."

Let Tanlac help you too. It corrects the most obstinate digestive troubles—relieves gas, pains in the stomach and bowels, restores appetite, vigor and sound sleep.

Tanlac is made of roots, barks and herbs. Costs less than 2 cents a dose. Get a bottle from your druggist today. Your money back if it doesn't help you.

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Assays for gold, silver, lead, copper, iron, mercury or any metal. Samples received before 9 A. M. reported same day.

Ore Testing Laboratory

We are equipped for testing and submitting methods for commercial treatment of compler ores.

Testing ores for amalgamation, concentratien, cyanidation, flotation or any metallurgical process.

Mine examinations and reports and mill testing.

Licensed gold buyer.

129 Church Street, Grass Valley.

MODERN GLASSES

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat

DR. SAWYER

Ott Bldg. Nevada City

Hours 2 to 4

GRABBING CLUTCH MAY BREAK AXLES

Breakage of rear axles or some other damage to the rear end of the car will eventually be caused by a severe or grabbing clutsh, cautions the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. A stripped master gear or broken drive shaft are among the possible results of this condition.

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THE BEST FOR LESS ALWAYS

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Hours: 10-12 a. m., 2-5, 7-8 p.m.

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Phone 23 Nevada City

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Grass Valley

Office hours—9 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 5:30 P. M. On Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays 7 to 8 P. M., Grass Valley, Sunday by appointment.

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Licensed Surveyor. Upstairs over City Hall. Main Street, Grass Valley.

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MINING AND CIVIL ENGINEER

Mining Reports Furnished

Mining District Maps

Phone 278R Nevada City

FRATERNAL CARDS

NEVADA CITY LODGE, NO. 518 B. P. O. ELKS

Meets second and fourth Friday evening in in Elk's Home, Pine Street, Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome.

HORACE A. CURNOW. Exalted Ruler

A. M. Holmes Secretary.

MILO LODGE. No. 48. K. of P.

Meets the 1st and 3d Friday nights at Pythian Hall, Morgan and Powell Bldg. Visiting Knights always welcome.

CARL LARSEN. C. C

J. C. E. FOSS. K. of R. & S.

STAGE TIMETABLE

Graniteville Stage leaves Nevada City at 7 a. m., for Lake City North Bloomfield, Moores Flat, and Graniteville. Leaves Graniteville at 7 a. m., for Nevada City.

Alleghany Stage leaves Nevada City daily, except Sunday at 1:00 p m., for Tyler, Columbia Hill, Alleghany and Forest. Leaves Forest at 6:30 a. m., for Nevada City.

Marysville Auto Stage leaves a 8.00 a. m., for Rough and Ready Smartsville, Hammonton and Marysville. Leaves Marysville at 1:00 p m. Connects at Smartsville for North San Juan.

Downieville Auto Stage leaves Nevada City daily at 1 p. m., ar- Leaves Downieville daily at 6 a m., arriving in Nevada City in time to connect with 10:30 train for San Francisco.

Washington Stage leaves Nevada City at 6:30 a. m., for Washington Leaves Washington at 6:30 a. m for Nevada City.

Prompt courteous service JUST PHONE

GRASS VALLEY STEAM LAUNDRY

111 Bennett St. Grass Valley

N. C. N. G. R. R. COMPANY TIME TABLE

Effective Sunday, Dec. 28, 1930.

Trains leave Nevada City at 4:45 a. m., Grass Valley 5:05 a. m., arriving at San Francisco 1:30 p. m.

Trains leave Nevada City at 8:50 a. m., Grass Valley 9:15 a. m., making direct connection with S. P. train No. 19 arriving at San Francisco 3:30 p. m.

Train leaves Nevada City at 4:10 p. m., Grass Valley at 4.35 p. m, daily except Sunday, making connection with S. P. train No. 20, leaving San Francisco at 12:40 p. m., enabling passangers to arrive at Grass Valley 6:55 p. m. and Nevada City 7:16 p. m., daily except Sunday.

Train No. 24 leaving San Francisco at 8::00 a. m. arrives at Grass Valley at 2:10 p. m. and Nevada City 2:30 p. m.

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Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

FRESH FISH

All Kinds of Mellons

Free Delivery

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Our Banquet Rooms have been newly decorated and lighted and is just the place for Lodges and other organizations to hold their gatherings.

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Broad Street Nevada City

THE ROSE LEE BEAUTY SHOPPE

Hair Dressing and Beauty Work. Famous Adele Miller Toilet Articles.

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FINE WATCH REPAIRING

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CLARENCE R. GRAY

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Work Called for and Delivered

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Defies Heat—Cold—Noise

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Now our New Year's Stock arriving in car loads daily. Paint and Oils of all kinds and colors. Corrugate Gale Steel Sheets, Lime, Plaster, Brick, Doors and Windows galore. All kinds Cedar Shingles, Composition Roofing and Shingles in all the attractive colors. New stock of Flooring, Ceiling, Rustics, in fact everything you need for your new home. Remodeling or repair wood. Our delivery service is the best. Don't overlook our complete line of House Hardware.

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NEW STEAMERS "DELTA KING"—"DELTA QUEEN"

Floating hotels de luxe

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SINGLE OR ENSUITE

Unsurpassed dining service

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SACRAMENTO

THE CALIFORNIA TRANSPORTATION CO.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CALIFORNIA

By Olaf P. Jenkins, Chief Geologist, California State Division of Mines, San Francisco, Calif. .

It seems almost incredible that a state the size of California has been without a geological survey for over half a century .Though it is true that significant reports on geology and two state geologic maps have been issued by the California State Mining Bureau, it was not until July, 1929, that a full-fledged geological survey was established as a branch of the state division of mnies, department of natural resources. The division is under the leadership of the state mineralogist, Walter W. Bradley.

The new geologic branch, or geological and economic mineral survey, as designated by the state mining board, has many duties, but principally, at the start, it is to assemble the scattered geologic data from all sources available. To evaluate this information and to put it in available form is the next step. To advance the study of new geologic problems is still a third part of the program.

The preparation of a bibliography was considered to be the first logical step in the undertaking. Thousands of references to California geology have been assembled from stacks of books and technical papers, published in various parts of the world, and many of the authors of these papers are famous men.

Dr. Solon Shedd of Stanford University and one-time state geologist of Washington, is the bibliographer, well suited to the work, for he is custodian of the Branner Memorial Geological Library. His manuscript is now in press, soon to appear as a bulletin of the state division of mines.

A geologic map of the entire state of California, to appear on the scale of 1:500,000, or eight miles to the inch, represents another project of assembling geologic data in a useful form. It will take some years before this work is completed, however, though the compilation of the map is now well under way; but we may be assured of its accuracy and high quality of cartography, for it is to be engraved by the U. S. geological survey on a co-operative arrangement with the state.

Every reliable detailed geologic map will be used in the preparation of this new wall map, which in its entire form will stand seven feet high. But it will probably appear first in sections, so that parts finished before others may be more speedily made available. The 36° and 39 parallels divide California into three convenient parts, and it is probable that the southern third will be the first to appear, for much geological work in that area has already been completed.

Major features, regional geology, and the grander structures of the state will be made to appear most prominent, in order to give a broad view upon the co-ordinated history of the ancient processes that have built the rock construction of the earth's surface in this part of the world. There is no country which contains more diversified geology, more complicated structure, or more interesting problems to entice the student of this useful science than the state of California.

Strange to say, there appears to be only 58 per cent of the state's area which has been mapped with sufficient accuracy to be of use in this compilation, and of this amount only 26 per cent has been published. The balance, or 32 per cent, will then represent unpublished data, and this material will be a new contribution. The remaining 42 per cent of the state's area has not yet been carefully surveyed by geologists and much of this territory is not even well covered by good topographic base maps, or quadrangles. The job, therefore, which lies before the division of mines of most importance consists, first of completing the topographic survey of the state, and, second, of finishing the geological mapping.

It is gratifying to find much willingness among geological departments of various concerns and of universities to co-operate is the preparation of the geological map of the state. Though the appropriation granted he geological survey has been extremely small, ($20,000 for the biennium), much work has been accomplished. Contributions of lasting value have been secured, often merely through payment of field expenses for a summer's work, or the purchase of necessary equipment, maps, or a set of airplane photographs, one of the most useful tools that geologists have yet discovered.

During this last summer, 12 field parties have been carrying on work under the auspices of the geological branch of the state division of mines. Rock formations have been mapped the mineral resources studied, and careful scientific reports, fundamental to the development and conservation of the state's natural resources, are being prepared which will be of widespread interest to people in different kinds of business and in various walks of life.

Though California has been slow in the development of a systematic geological survey, its is now in order that the state should do a good job of it, using the most modern methods which will stand the test of time. It is a tremendous job merely to bring up to date the scattered work which for half a century has been left unassembled, but once this work of orientation has been accomplished, a future of fair sailing should lie ahead.

The division of mines seeks, therefore, the whole-hearted support of the mining industry in the development of the geological survey of California, for geology should stand foremost in the scientific exploration and development of mineral products.

PLAN FOR TESTING COMPRESSION LOSS

In order to determine wheather loss of compression is due to valves or pistion rings, the following methad suggested by the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association may be used. First turn the motor with the crank. Then put some heavy oil in the cylinder to be tested, as oil will temporarily seal the rings. Should compression still be weak the trouble is in the valves.

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ABOUT OUR SERVICE

Our patrons have found that it is "different" from others; it is more personal, more sympathetic. And that is what you want when you have trouble in the family such as death and its attendant misfortunes

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HOLMES FUNERAL HOME

SACRAMENTO - AUBURN - NEVADA CITY STAGE

WEST BOUND

Leave Nevada City	8:10 A. M.,	11:40 A. M.,	3:30 P. M
Leave Grass Valley	8:25 A. M.,	11:55 A. M.,	3:45 P. M.
Arrive Sacramento	11:00 A. M.,	2:40 P. M.,	6:30 P. M
Arrive San Francisco		5:55 P. M.,	11:15 P. M.

EAST BOUND

Leave San Francisco		7:40 A. M.,	11:20 A. M
Leave Sacramento	8:00 A. M.,	12:15 P. M.,	3:00 P. M.
Arrive Nevada City	11:00 A. M.,	3:15 P. M.	6:00 P. M.
Arrive Grass Valley	10:45 A. M.,	3:00 P. M.,	5:45 P. M.

NATION'S TYPICAL BOY AND DOG SOUGHT HERE

Wanted -- America's typical boy and dog!

The Chapel Kennel Foundation, Rockford, Illinois, in its search for the nation's typical youngster and canine pal, has appealed to the Nugget for aid in finding them if they happen to be located in this section.

Two hundred and fifty dollars in cash and immortality by having their likenesses reproduced in oils on canvas by a famous artist await the chosen pair, which the Foundation is anxious to preserve for the inspiration of futnre generations as a symbol of the high type of chomponship represented by the boy-dog combination of our own day. The winning team will also be represented to many notables, will probably be starred on the radio and in the movies, and in general enjoy the plaudits of an admiring multitude.

Selections of the winning pair is to be left in the hands of a jury prominent men and women which is now being completed. The choice is to be made from nominations which is invited to submit to the Foundation prior to Sept. 15, 1931, Photographs of contestants may be submitted with the nominations, but a final decision will not be made by the judges untill they have seen and investigated the leading candidates.

To be eligible fornomination to must not be under four or over furteen years of age. The dog must be his own or that of hsi immediate family. The age. size, color or bread of the dog are secondary importance.

In inaugurating the boy-dog search L. J. Brosemer, director of the Foundation, stated:

"Character building in the young is one of the great problems of the times. The Foundation is convinced that adog makes a boy a better man and is encourging every home with a boy to keep a pure-bred dag. A recent study of a large penal institution revealed the fact that less than one percent of its inmates had a pet to play with in their formative years. Through the boy-dog contest, the Foundation hopes to catch the spirit of this comandership and perpetuate it in some tangible form for this and future generations."

CAUTION ADVISED IN CLOSING DOORS

Slaming an automobile door when the glass is up often causes breakage, cautions the Free Emergency Road Service of the California State Automobile Association. If the glass is fully closed or fully opened there is chance of it breaking when the door is shut with excessive force.

Nuggets can be found in the want ads. Give the Nugget a trial.

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Equipped to handle Obstetrical, Surgical, Medicinal and X-Ray Cases
Modern Equipment Nevada City

NEVADA CITY ASSAY & REFINING OFFICE

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Practical mining tests from 25 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentage of sulphurets, value of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and values of tailings.

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There's a big health secret in *Electrical* Refrigeration

Constant Temperature under 50° Safeguards Food. Then it is safe for the family health.

Salads to tempt an epicure. Salads of chilled or frozen fruit; lobster or vegetables; salads moulded in aspic jelly; tomatoes stuffed with frozen salad. These and many other delicious salads and desserts are easily made if you have an Electric Refrigerator.

MILK, cream, butter, eggs, meat, vegetables—all stay fresh and wholesome in your Electric Refrigerator. You can almost *see* how it safeguards health—how it saves foods, including left-overs, by keeping them fresh for days. Celery and lettuce remain crisp and delicious.

You can have one of these modern, new refrigerators delivered on a *small down payment only.* Balance on easy *terms.*

There's no reason, therefore, to delay your purchase any longer. See how it makes *ice cubes*—always an ample supply. Learn about new frozen salads and desserts which are so easily prepared.

Temperature, electrically controlled, insures health-protection—dependable the whole year round.

Wherever Electric Refrigerators are sold a complete demonstration will be given gladly with no obligation on your part.

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In cooperation with Northern California Electric Refrigeration Bureau

156-431

TELLS OF INTERESTING TRIP THROUGH EUROPE

Miss Martha O'Connor, accompanied by her brother, enjoyed a most wonderful trip to Europe last summer, which she is telling to the readers of The Nugget. This is the third installment; subseuent installments will appear each week until completed.

JULY 17, 181, 19—ROME

We arrived in Rome about midnight and were driven to the Hotel Savoy. Next day began our tour of the city which has a population of 975,0[illegible]

Rome since Mussolini is at the helm, is a very diffrent place from what it was before.

In the old days it lacked sanitation, but now it is immaculate.

Dirt, beggers and decay are a thing of the past.

The only reminder is the presistent army of Art Vendors, who come out early in the morning and disappear when an official makes his appreance.

We visited the Vatican city with its galleries and libraries its priceless works of art, the catacombs, the Forum, the Coliseum.

We also visited all the shrines and ruins, and attended a special audience with the Pope. The old building where Brutus stabbed Cacsar, is still standing, but in ruins for the most part. Rome has fountains on the corners of its streets, and the water is said to be very pure. But they would have you think otherwise, as they claim they have something better to sell. Werode over the "Old Appian Way' (the way of the tombs), also the "New" which leads directly to Naples. We entered the church of Quo Vadis, and the church containing the famous "Rose Window". Also visited St. Peters. The Roman Campagna formerly was a breeder of fevers, but now is safe for tourists.

The church cantaining the famous "Rose Window." Also visited St. Peters.

The Roman Campagna formerly was a breeder of fevers, but now is safe for tourists.

We found more people speaking English in Rome, than any where else on continental Europe. One of the most striking feature of Italy today is the activity of the people. every child must attend school and a dole is given beggers so they are not seen on the streets. Much land has been reclaimed from water, and people have plenty to do.

The Police are smart and peppy and every thing in the lines of traffic flows very smoothly. There are more horses than taxicabs in Rome and Florence contains the best efforts you can ride an hour for 60 cents. of the Italian masters of painting and sculpture.

The duoms, Companile, and the old bridges that span the Armo are the best examples of architecture.

The bronze doors of the Baptistry are beyond description and are said by Michel Angelo "worthy to be the gates of heaven."

July 22-23

We leave Florence by express to Venice. The Grand Canal, Companies the old bridges across the Arms Lions of St. Mark Bridge of Sighs, gondolas, Dogis Palace, and the Lido. All these and many more we see. Lido is a fashionable bathing resorts.

There are over 100 islands and 450 bridges. Venice is one mass of glittering art jewels and golden ornaments predominate. Spent a night at the Luna Hotel. Ate our meals out in an open court.

July 23

To Milian and Lugans before leaving Italy we visit Milian (Meelon)

Two churches there were worth seeing. The magnificent Cathedral likened unto lace in stone and the other where Leonardo de Vinci painted into the wall the "Last Supper".

We head for the high Mountains and Lake Lugano, fairest of the Swiss-Italian lakes on the shores which is the popular resort town called Lugano. Here we spend the night. We pass Lake Como, another beautiful sheet of water.

July 24

To Lacerne Via "Rigi'

From Lugano we penetrate the very heart of the Alps. From Arthgoldan we begin the ascent of the "Rigi", from whose summits we get a view second to none in Europe.

We rode through many tunnels climbing the Alps. One of about 12 miles. Next we descend the opposite side to Lake Lucerne and the city of Lucerne.

Lucerne has a back ground of the beautiful lage,moon beautiful than any thing of its kind anywhere.

The Alps here have electrically lighted funicular R. R. running from the base of the mountain to their summit. At night the picture is beyond description. We were taken out to see the Lion of Lucerne, natural size carved out of rock; to commemorate a great victory. The jewelers seem to be more numerous there than any other tradesmen.

MODERN GLASSES
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat
DR. SAWYER
Ott Bldg. Nevada City
Hours 2 to 4

WALLACE MINE ORE SHOWS GOOD VALUES

SONORA, Cal., April 9.—Two and and a half feet of ore, assaying, it is asserted, $12 to $44 a ton in gold, is being extracted in the sinking of a winz, now down 12 feet, in the north drift on the 100-foot level of the 120-foot incline shaft on the Wallace mine, one and a half miles east of Tuolumne City. The property ing Company of Nevada. of which H. Hollambly is manager, under a lease and bond from the owners, Louis, John and Earnest Bacigalpui, of Sonora. To expedite development work, the operators have installed a 35-horsepower eleretic hoist, two-drill compressr, machine drills, etc., n the prperty, which embraces 40 acres.

The Big Chief Mining Company, an incoporated partnership of Chief Caupolican, Indian opera singer of Philadelphia, Pa., and Ed. McMahon, of Sonora, under the supervision of the latter, is sinking a two-compartment shaft on the Stockton mine, on the outskirts of Sonora. The bore, now down 130 feet, will be sent to a depth of 200 feet, at which a crosscut will be extended to a tap an ore shoot which shows a surface width of three feet and which is credited with an early-day production of $140,000 in gold ore to a depth of only9 feet.

Ralph Butler, of Chi0co, Calif., and associates owners have completed the unwatering of the 600-foot mine, one mile north of Sonora, and are installing a 30-horsepower electric hoist and other equipment preliminary to the resumption of explorotory work on the bottom or 600-foot level.

—0—

LOCATION NOTICES— Quartz and placer location notices for sale at The Nugget office at 5c each.

JOY IN EVERY BITE

Every mother knows how childish appetites long for "something good."

Satisfy that longing, put a happy light in the eyes of your children with plenty of the most wholesome food—PATSY BREAD.

Order your supply from the Grocer today

KOPP'S BAKERY
Nevada City, Calif.
Patronize Home Industry

DON'T DUCK.

Meet your friends with neatly cleaned clothes.

Did you ever see an old friend coming down the street in the distance, and realizing that your clothes were not neatly cleaned and pressed, turned a corner to keep from meeting him?

Our cleaning prices are so moderate that such a thing need never happen. Send your clothes often to the

GRASS VALLEY CLEANERS
ED BURTNER, Proprietor.
Phone 375 W 111 West Main St.
Will call Monday and Thursday afternoons at your home and deliver on the next trip over. We will credit your phone charges.

RELIABLE MAN WANTED—to call on farmers in Nevada County, Wonderful opportunity. Make $8 to $20 daily. No experience or capital needed. Write today. FURST AND THOMAS, Department F. 426 Third St. Oakland, Calif.

OSCAR E. WINBURN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
SUITE 1-2-3 CITY HALL BLDG.
GRASS VALLEY, CAL.
Phone 47

NOTICE OF ELECTION

For Trustees of Elementary and High Schools.

Notice is hereby given to the electors of the Nevada School, District County of Nevada, State of California, tha the election of school trustees will be held on Saturday, April 25th, 1931, at the grammar schoolhouse in said district. There will be three school trustees elected for the term of three years.

The polls will be open at 2 p. m. and close at 6 p. m.

The officers appointed to conduct said election are: Miss Mary Hoskins, Miss Annie R. Byrne, Mrs. Celia Neagle.

H. A. CURNOW,
Clerk of Board.

DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES STATE, OF CALIFORNIA

Order Opening Trout Streams

For the purpose of further protecting trout with which the Fish and Game Commission has stocked the various waters of this state, of insuring their growth and better means of providing an adequate supply of trout eggs for the various fish hatcheries of this state to the end of improving fishing conditions generally throughout the state, and upon the recommendation of the Fish and Game Commission of the State of California and pursuant to and by virtue of the authority vested in me by the provisions of Chapter 751, 1927 Statutes of California, the following waters within the County of Nevada, State of California, were closed to trout fishing or the taking, killing or having of any trout therein or therefrom during all times and seasons during the year 1930.

Culberson Lake and tributaries in T 18 N, R12 E, M. D. B. & M.

Upper and Lower Lindsey Lakes and Tributaries in T 18N, R 12 E, M. D. B. & M.

NOW, good cause appearing therefore,it is hereby ordered that the above referred to streams are open to trout fishing in conformity with the existing legislation thereto pertaining.

It is further ordered that in addition to the publication of this order as provided for by Sec. 4 of the aforesaid statute, a copy hereof be posted at the Courthouse of said county at the place where notices are posted pursuant to the provisions of Sec. 1373 of the California Code of Civil Procedure, or some other conspicious place.

Given under my hand and seal this 9th day of April, 1931.

D. H. BLOOD,
Director of Natural Resources.

I, James Rolph, Jr. G,overnor, do hereby give my consent to the above and foregoing order.

JAMES ROLPH.

CLASSIFIED ADS

CLASSIFIED RATES

One cent a word for first insertion, two cents a word for one month. Minimum rate, 25c, one time, 50c for month.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—A 13-acre irrigated ranch, consisting of a family orchard, almonds, grapes, remainder of place sowed to grain, 5-room house, bath and porch. DELL B. JONES, Rt. 2 B59, Oakdale, Calif.

FOR SALE—400 acres placer land adjoining the You Bet, Red Dog and Brown's Hills in the You Bet Mining District. George Cleary, Leonard Schroeder Ranch, R. I, Nevada. j16-2m

FOR SALE—Camp trailer, deep box, good tires fabric cover. $30.00. Also, Grant Six Sedan, would make fine truck. Make offer. Frank C. Coates. 4-3-tf.

SPECIAL—A first class upright piano, $65.00. 1 Victrola, $25.00, like new. Bargains in all used and new furniture and floor coverings. H. BELOUD, 113 West Main St. Grass Valley.

PIANO used but very little, which we have in this vicinity for sale on exceptionally easy terms and at a exceptionally low price. This is a real bargain and can be purchased at a great sacrifice. If interested, write Ellas Marx Music Co. 11 and J streets, Sacramento, Calif.

WANTED—Intelligent American woman of good character, lover of hills and solitude, wishes respectable work of any kind that will offer a home in the hills and some small renumeration, Box Y, care The Nugget office.

FOR SALE—Two-third interest in gold mining claim near French Corral worth $6,000. Will sell for $1,000. Pay$250 down, balance terms. Several other good bys. MINERS REAL ESTATE CO. 208 Main St., Phone 47 or 137½ Mill Street, Grass Valley m6-a6

MINING CLAIMS—All Listings with us are sent to San Francisco, Los Angles and New York. Quick service; leases; contracts; corporation formed. MINERS REAL ESTATE CO., 208 W. Main st., phone 47; also 137½ Mill st., Grass Valley. m6-a6

LEGAL NOTICE

NOTICE OF HEARING PETITION FOR ORDER DIRECTING CONVEYANCE OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY BY ADMINISTRATRIX.

In the Superior Court of the State of California, in and for the County of Nevada.

No. 3322.

In the Matter of the Estate of THOMAS J. PHELAN, also known as T. J. PHELAN, Deceased.

Mary C. Maitland, the administratrix of the estate of Thomas J. Phelan, also known as T. J. Phelan, deceased, having filed herein her verified petition praying for an order directing a conveyance of certain real and personal property of said estate in said petition and hereinafter described, and setting forth and alleging the certain facts upon which said petition is predicated;

Notice is hereby given to all persons interested in the estate of said Thomas J. Phelan, deceased, to appear before the said superior court in Nevada City, county of Nevada, state of California, on the first day of May, 1931, at ten o'clock a. m., then and there to show cause, if any they have, why a conveyance of said real and personal property, hereinafter described, should not be executed and delivered upon the terms and conditions set forth in that certain lease and agreement accompanying and made a part of the petition of the said administratrix on file herein, and the oral modification thereof, to which petition and agreement and oral modification reference is hereby made for further particulars.

Said real estate is described as follows:

Those certain tracts or parcels of land commonly known as the Phelan Ranch, situate in the county of Nevada, state of California, and more particularly described as follows:

NE¼ of SE¼ (less ¾ of an acre conveyed to John A. Ray) in section 16, township 17 north, range 8 east, M. D. B. & M.

60.87 acres in the SW¼ of NE¼, NE¼ of SW¼ and NW¼ of SE¼ of section 16, township 17 north, range 8 east, M. D. B. & M.

S½ of SE¼, SW¼ of SW¼ and lot 1 of section 15, township 17 north, range 8 east, M. D. B. & M.

NE¼ of SW¼ and NW¼ of SW¼ of section 15, township 17 north, range 8 east, M. D. B. & M.

S½ of NW¼ and S½ of NW¼ of NW¼ of section 15, township 17 north, range 8 east, M. D. B. & M.

Also the farming implements, tools and equipment situated on said real property, including five tons of hay.

Dated March 27th, 1931.

R. N. McCORMACK,
(SEAL) Clerk.
By R. E. DEEBLE,
Deputy Clerk.

NILON, HENNESSY & KELLY,
Attorneys for Petitioner.

Date of first publication, April 3, 1931.

Last publication May 1, 1931.

The Season's Greatest Vacation Value

Upper photo shows the cruise ship Malolo.

Native Hawaiian maidens interpret the famed Hula dances.

S. S. MALOLO on a Special Two Weeks' Spring Cruise to Hawaii.
Sails from San Francisco May 16 ..... Returns to Los Angeles ..... All inclusive prices as low as $297.00

YOUR DREAM TRIP TO HAWAII—cherished perhaps since childhood, only to be frustrated at the appointed hour by a lack of time and means—may now be brought to glorious fulfillment within the prescribed limits of a two weeks' vacation. And for a fixed sum that is astonishingly low!

Realizing that many persons—through preference or compulsion—seek the highroad of relaxation ahead of the masses, the Matson Line this Spring offers its proud flagship MALOLO as the "magic carpet" on which early vacationers may visit the Rainbow Isles of Hawaii. Only the speed of the magnificent MALOLO makes it possible to pack so many thrills into one 14-day period.

Some of the highlights that will make this your greatest vacation achievement are:
(1) Five thousand miles of delightful ocean travel on one of the world's finest liners;
(2) Four memorable days in Hawaii, sightseeing in the interior or lazing on the coral sands at Waikiki;
(3) Return by train, Los Angeles to San Francisco.

Charming at any season, May finds the Paradise Isles in their happiest mood; fruits and flowers are at the Springtime peak of blossom loveliness, and for once Hawaii's far-famed rainbows are matched in the riot of color that Nature has drawn from the soil. You will be glad you have come, and even the anticipation of the return voyage on the comfortable MALOLO will seem poor compensation for leaving these Fairy Isles.

Unlike other vacations that require tedious planning and a nervous check on the purse strings throughout, the MALOLO cruise is prepared in advance for you. With one modest price covering every necessary ship and shore expense, you will know within a few dollars the exact cost.

A post card will bring our special pamphlet with full details of this delightful, carefree cruise. Reservations are limited. Send for it today!

MATSON LINE
215 MARKET STREET . . . . . SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

NEW ORE BODY OPENED AT JACKSON

SUTTER CREEK, Calif. April16—From an authentic source it is learned that highly pleasing results are attending the exploration of the new orebody recently opened up on the bottom level of the 5,800-foot incline shaft on the Argonaut mine, at Jackson, which has a vertical depth of over 4,600 feet and which is owned largley by interests affiliated with the General Motors Corporation. To the narth of the shaft, the deposit has been explored about 50 feet, showing a width of 14 feet and assaying $53 a ton in gold, while to the south it has been followed width and giving values of $18 a ton, it is learned. Some of the ore shows free gold to the naked eke. The new find has been made in the footwall section of the massive vein. Conditions prevailing indicate that merely the top of the orebody, it is stated.

In association with Canadian mining interests, E. C. Bradshaw, who has been identified for many years with mining in all far western states, has acuired a 10-year lease on the Nashville mine, on the main segment of the Mother Lode four miles north of Plymouth, from the estate of the late extensive operations at greater depth, the 200-foot incline shaft on the property has been unwatered, showing the vein exposed to vary in width from eight inches to three feet. Lateral developmeant work on the 100 and 200-foot levels in the form of drifts and stopes aggregate several hundred feet.

Samples taken from all workings stope fill and surface dumps, Mr. Bradshaw states, have given assays averaging $7.63 a ton in gold. He estimates that ores of that grade immediately available measure 100,000 tons. In the face of the north drift on the 200-foot level, an 18-inch streak of ore assays $232 a ton in gold. This showing, regarded an indication of a new orebody, is to be explored by the continuation of shaft. Mr. Bradshaw announces that a drift tunnel will be extended on the vein a distance of 600 feet and a two-compartment raise run from its face to connect with the bottom of the present 200-foot shaft. He further states that the eretcion of a stamp-mill and oil flotation plant will be started in the early future.

John Vinci, Jackson hotel man, and business associates of that town have installed an air compressor and mauchine drill on the Jupiter placer property, four miles northeast of Valcono, which they are operating under a lease. A 500-foot tunnel has been run and it is the intention of the leasers to continue it to tap a kuown ancient river channel,

ELKS ENJOY CHICKEN DINNER

A flock of fine young friers from the Winney poultry form were served at the Elks first semi-monthly dinner of the new term, last Wednesday evening. Exalted Ruler J. J. Fortier and other officers prepared one of the best dinners they have enjoyed in a long time. Included on the elaborate menu was good old fashioned strawberry shortcake.

CELEBRATION TO BE HELD FOR BRAVE MINUTEMEN

"By the rude bridge which arched, the flood, Their flag to April's breeze unfurled, Here once the embattled farmers stood, And fired the shot heard round the world."

America's beloved Emerson, inspired by the courage and determination of the immortal Minutemen, thus began his great tribute to those heroes who, on the morning of April 19, 1775, so dramatically ushered in the Revolutionary War at Lexington and Concord.

The Division of Information and ton Bicentennial Commissionrecalls as Massachusetts had been the the starting place for much of the agitation which preceded the Revolutionary War, so the future Bay State was the scene of the opening conflict of that great struggle.

In connection with the 156th anniversary this year of this important event the George Washington that plans may be started for special observances of this day throughout the United States next year as part of the bicentenall Celebration of Washington's birth.

There are in the United States fifteen cities and towns named Concord and twenty named Lexington. These communities could appropiately hold special cremonies in commemoration of the events which had occured more than one hundred and fifty years ago. Without a doubt, the State of Massachusetts, as the home of the original Lexington and Concord, will observe the anniversary by the reenactment of the famous battles.

Kansas City has planned, as part of the bicentenall observance next year, to stage a ride of Paul Revere from that city to Lexington, Missouri. This is an excellent suggestion which might also be carried out by other communities named after the renowned towns in Massachusetts.

In the connection it is interesting to note that of the twenty-six states with town named either Lexington or Concord, nine have both. If in some of these states the two cities happen to be near each other the entire affair may be reenacted by using some nearby city as Boston, the starting place of Revere's famous ride as well as the march of the British soldiers. Where this is impossible, each town may hold its own celebration based on the events which took place in 1775.

The clashes at Lexington and Concord were the final episode in the series of difficulties between England and her colonies which brought on the Revolution. They were the factors which convinced George Washington on the Revolution. They were the factors which convinced George Washington that war with the Mother Country was inevitable and caused him to enlist unequivocally in the cause of complete separation from Britian. Writing of the battles to a friend in England he said, "Unhappy is it to reflect that a brother's sword has been sheated in a brother's brest; and that the once happy and peaceful plains of America are to be either drenched with blood orinhabited by slaves. Sad alternative! But can a virtuous an hesitate in his choice?".

N. D. G. W. CELEBRATE 43RD ANNIVERSARY

Laurel Parlor N. D. G. W. celebrated their 43rd anniversary on Wednesday evening. A 6:30 dinner held in the banuet room preceeded the regular work of the order.

A roll call of members was made. Most of the members unable to be present sent letters or telegrams of regret. The lodge room was well filled with members who were able to answer in person to the roll call.

An entertainment was arraged for by the committee after the business of the evening had been disposed of.

MRS. NILON HOSTESS TO TRINITY GUILD

Mrs. F. T. Nilon was hostess on Wednesday for Trinity Guild to a delightful party arranged in honor of Mrs. W. G. Richrads.

The afternoon was spent in playing cards, Mrs. Breese won the first prize and Mrs. Armstrong. The guest of honor was presented with a beautiful luncheon set in recognition for the many years of devotion she has given to the guild of her time and efforts and it is largely to her effort that Trinity Guild has continued through the years of service to Trinity church.

Delicious refreshments for which the hostess is justly famous were served at the close of the games.

NOTICE

From now on the Colfax Bakery will supply their products to the Sacramento Street Grocery, Nevada City, California.

ANGELINI CICOGNI, Prop.

See Me—
See Better
GEO. H. SHIRKEY
Opt. D.
Optometrist
118 Mill St.
Grass Valley

FRED M. MILLER
CONSULTING ENGINEER
CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEERING
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LICENSED SURVEYOR
Hydraulics — Irrigation — Surveys
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LAST OFFICIAL MAP OF NEVADA COUNTY
Hydraulics — Irrigation — Surveys
Office at Residence — Grass Valley.
262 Auburn Street.

If you want to buy, sell, or rent something, try the Nugget want ads.

Upholstering
JOHN W. DARKE
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Ore and Bullion
Purchased
Licensed by State of California
Established 1907
WILDBERG BROS.
SMELTING & REFINING CO.
Offices: 742 Market St., San Francisco
Plant: South San Francisco

The BEST Gray Hair Remedy is Home Made

To half pint of water add one ounce bay rum, a small box of Barbo Compound and one-fourth ounce of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Apply to the hair twice a week until the desired shade is obtained. It will gradually darken streaked, faded or gray hair and make it soft and glossy. Barbo will not color the scalp, is not sticky or greasy and does not rub off.

Effective and Pleasant to Take"

INDIGESTION
CONSTIPATION
Relieve both with this simple Treatment
FULL PINT 50c
Just a spoonful of smooth, creamy, pleasant-tasting REXALL MILK OF MAGNESIA does all that is needed to bring relief from the gnawing torture of indigestion and the binding grip of constipation.
For the sake of the comfort and health of your famly, have a bottle handy at all times. Sold only at your Rexall Store.
R. E. HARRIS
THE REXALL DEPARTMENT DRUG STORE

SHOES
We Have Wonderful Values This Week at SPECIAL PRICES
Boys' Boots, Either Rubber or Leather
We also have a complete line of Rubber Zippers.
Felt Slippers of all styles for all the family
HOGAN'S
SHOE STORE

SPRING GARDENING TOOLS
LAWN MOWERS, RAKES, SPADES, HOES
HAND GRASS CLIPPERS, HAND TROWELS,
HAND WEEDERS
GARDEN HOSE AND SPRINKLERS
SPRAYS AND FERTILIZER
Complete Line Lilly Seeds. Grass Seeds in Bulk.
White Clover, Alfalfa, Red Clover, Kentucky Blue Grass
ALPHA HARDWARE & SUPPLY CO

BUILDERS OF CALIFORNIA

Joe and his shovel weren't noticed from the Club Car
THE speeding Limited fairly sang over Joe's well-kept "section." But passengers, lolling in lazy luxury, did not notice the shovel-gang, standing beside the track.
Yet this section gang is part of a vast organization of 52,000 workers—whose efficiency enables the railroads of California to transport 40 million passengers and 52 million tons of freight annually.
To pay this army of California workers $95,000,000 in annual wages, and to meet other operation costs, money received from the sale of tickets and collection of freight charges must be accumulated in the banks of the state.
Railroad officials and station agents must have quick access to sound, convenient banking facilities . . . Bank of America enjoys the privilege of serving railroads in nearly every one of the 243 cities where its 415 branches are located.
Moreover, no less than 13,000 railroad employes have savings or checking accounts with this Bank.
The same unique facilities which have made Bank of America the choice of railroads and their employes may offer distinct advantages to you. . . . . .
*ALL of the 5 TRANS-CONTINENTAL RAILROADS operating in California are served by Bank of America
Bank of America
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MEMBER OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM
NEVADA CITY - - Advisory Board - - Judge Geo. L. Jones, CHAIRMAN - - A. L. Gill - - Dr. Carl P. Jones - - E. M. Rector
C. J. Rector - - Officers - - George L. Jones, VICE-PRESIDENT - - H. A. Curnow, MANAGER - - John J. Fortier, ASSISTANT MANAGER

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As always, we are the first to show the newest in fine watches and jewelry!
The new
MISS LIBERTY
BAGUETTE

$37.50
by BULOVA!
A slim, dainty new Bulova baguette . . . richly finished, with newest style chain cord bracelet and accurate Bulova movement. At a new low price for a baguette!
H. W. HARTUNG & SON
Jewelers
124 Mill St. Grass Valley

Fresh, Wholesome, Appetizing

Our large and growing volume of business enables us to offer you a large variety of choice meats at a small margin of profit.
SOME OF OUR SPECIALS
Small rib steaks, tender and uicy.
Fine Tenderloin and Sirloin cuts.
Roasts of all kinds.
Weinies and superfine Kraut.
KEYSTONE MARKET
CALAHAN & RICHARDS